

I.D:- B081941

NAME:- CH.NAVEEN KUMAR

CLASS ROOM:- 19

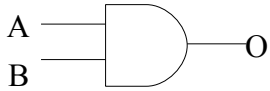
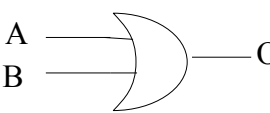
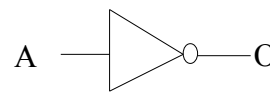
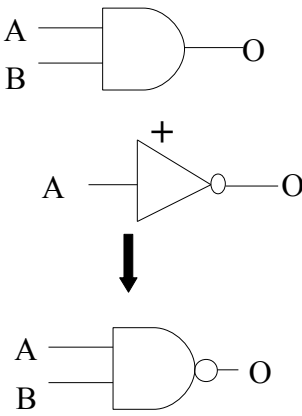
BRANCH:- Electronics and Communication Engineering (E.C.E)

DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN

Logic gates

Table-1.

[A-Input 1, B-Input 2, O-Output, 1-Maximum, 0-Minimum]

S.No	Name of Logic gate	Logic code	Logic symbol	Logic formula	Truth table															
1	“AND” gate	If both inputs(A&B) Maximum output is Maximum.		$O = A.B$	<table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>	A	B	O	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
A	B	O																		
1	1	1																		
1	0	0																		
0	1	0																		
0	0	0																		
2	“OR” gate	If any one input (A or B) Maximum output is Maximum.		$O = A + B$	<table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	A	B	O	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
A	B	O																		
0	0	0																		
1	0	1																		
0	1	1																		
1	1	1																		
3	“NOT” gate	Output is opposite to input.		$O = \bar{A}$	<table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>A</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	A	O	1	0	0	1									
A	O																			
1	0																			
0	1																			
4	“NAND” gate [AND+NOT]	If both inputs(A&B) Maximum output is Minimum.		$O = \overline{A.B}$	<table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>	A	B	O	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
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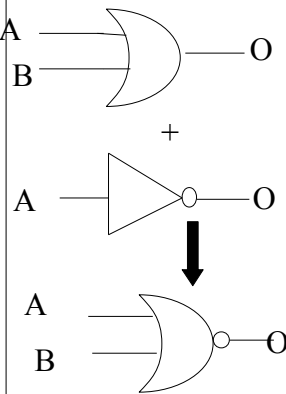
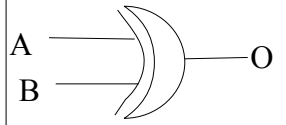
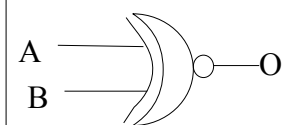
5	“NOR” gate [OR+NOT]	If both inputs(A&B) Minimum output is Maximum.		$O = A + \bar{B}$	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>A</th> <th>B</th> <th>O</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	A	B	O	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
A	B	O																		
0	0	1																		
0	1	0																		
1	0	0																		
1	1	0																		
6	“EX-OR” gate	If both inputs(A&B) Minimum or Maximum output is Minimum.		$O = A.B + \bar{A}.\bar{B}$	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>A</th> <th>B</th> <th>O</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	A	B	O	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
A	B	O																		
0	0	0																		
0	1	1																		
1	0	1																		
1	1	0																		
7	“EX-NOR” gate	If both inputs(A&B) Minimum or Maximum output is Maximum.		$O = \bar{A}.B + A.\bar{B}$	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>A</th> <th>B</th> <th>O</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	A	B	O	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
A	B	O																		
0	0	1																		
0	1	0																		
1	0	0																		
1	1	1																		

Table-2.

Summary of Logic gates							
Inputs(A & B)		Outputs					
A	B	AND	NAND	OR	NOR	EX-OR	EX-NOR
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1

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